

# A survey on pattern-making technologies in Garment CAD

[Yi Xiu](#)

College of Computer Technology and Automation, Tianjin Polytechnic University, Tianjin, China

[Zhen-Kai Wan](#)

## Abstract:

Since interactive pattern-making technique in Garment CAD has its inherent limitation, some advanced pattern-making ones are intensively studied. This paper reviews state-of-art pattern-making techniques, including pattern generation based on artificial neural network, pattern flattening technique from 3D human or garment model and parametric pattern-making technique. In each technique, basic principles, characteristic and application are systematically discussed and commented. In first technique, the model of artificial neural network is constructed to simulate a pattern-making process. Pattern flattening technique is one of the key techniques of 3D GCAD system, geometrical and physical pattern flattening approaches are presented in this technique. Variant programming, macro definition, parametric model based on sequence and dimensional constraints, parametric model based on dimensional and geometric constraints are included in parametric pattern-making technique, parametric model based on dimensional and geometric constraints is considered as a promising one.

**Notes:** This article was originally prepared for the 2011 IEEE 12th International Conference on Computer-Aided Industrial Design & Conceptual Design (CAID & CD)

## IEEE Keywords

- Solid modeling,
- Three-dimensional displays,
- Clothing,
- Artificial neural networks,
- Data models,
- Strain,
- Design automation

## Author Keywords

- Garment CAD,
- pattern-making technique,
- artificial neural network,
- parametric pattern-making model,
- pattern flattening

**Published in:** [IEEE Conference Anthology](#)

**Date of Conference:** 1-8 Jan. 2013

**Date Added to IEEE Xplore:** 10 April 2014

**Electronic ISBN:** 978-1-4799-1660-3

**DOI:** [10.1109/ANTHOLOGY.2013.6784694](https://doi.org/10.1109/ANTHOLOGY.2013.6784694)

**Publisher:** IEEE

**Conference Location:** China, China

## I. Introduction

Interactive garment CAD (GCAD) techniques provide garment enterprises with fashion design, pattern-making, pattern-grading and marker making. Compared to manual operation, the techniques shorten product development cycle, improve product quality and respond more quickly to customer's market, thus the techniques are widely utilized and play a significant role in mass production in a garment industry.

### Document Sections

- I.Introduction
- II.Pattern Generation Based on Artificial Neural Network
- III.Pattern Flattening Technique From 3D Human or Garment Model
- IV.Parametric Pattern-Making Technique
- V.Conclusion

### References

1. Ruoping Zhao, Weiyuan Zhang and Hongzhi Zhang, "Development and Outlook on Garment CAD Technology", Journal of Tianjin Institute of Textile Science and Technology, vol. 19, May 2000, pp. 70-73  
Show Context [Google Scholar](#)
2. Yi Xiu, Zhenkai Wan and Zhen Han, "An Automatic Pattern Grading Technique in Garment CAD", Journal of Fiber Bioengineering and Informatics, vol. 1, Mar. 2009, pp. 267-273  
Show Context [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
3. Seung-Eun Lee, Joseph C. Chen, Mass-Customization Methodology for an Apparel Industry with a Future. Journal of Industrial Technology", Journal of Industrial Technology, vol. 16, Jan. 2000, pp. 1-8  
Show Context [Google Scholar](#)
4. Granino, A. K., Neural Networks and Fuzzy-Logic Control on Personal Computers and workstations, The MIT Press, London, 1995  
Show Context [Google Scholar](#)
5. Xiao-Shan Gao, Kun Jiang, "Survey on Geometric Constraint Solving", Journal of Computer Aided Design and Computer Graphics, vol. 16, Apr. 2004, pp 385-396  
Show Context [Google Scholar](#)
6. Liming Zhang. Model and Application of Artificial Neural Network. Fudan University Press, Shanghai, 1993, pp 10-65  
Show Context [Google Scholar](#)

7. Ng, R, "Garment Pattern Design with Artificial Neural Network and Fuzzy Logic", Paper presented at International Fashion Culture Festival, Shanghai, 2004  
Show Context [Google Scholar](#)
8. Fang Cong, Yejun Zhao, "Realization of the Intelligent Garment Pattern System Based on Neural Networks", Journal of Textile Research, vol. 29, Jan. 2008, pp. 129-132  
Show Context [Google Scholar](#)
9. Chen, A., Fan, J. and Yu, W., "A Study of Shirt Pattern Drafting Methods, Part 2: Prediction of Shirt Patterns Using Human Body Anthropometrical Data", Sen-I Gakkaishi, vol. 59, Aug. 2003b, pp. 328-33  
Show Context [Google Scholar](#)
10. Jun Wu, Shengjun Wen, "Application of BP Neural Network in Suit Pattern Design", Journal of Textile Research, vol. 29, Sep. 2008, pp. 113-116  
Show Context [Google Scholar](#)
11. Yunchu Yang, Weiyuan Zhang, "Investigating the Development of Digital Patterns for Customized Apparel", International Journal of Clothing Science and Technology, vol. 19, Mar. /Apr. 2007, pp. 167-177  
Show Context [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
12. Okabe H, Imaoka H, Tomiha T, Niwaya H, "Three Dimensional Apparel CAD System", Computer Graphics, vol. 26, Feb. 1992, pp. 105-110  
Show Context [Access at ACM](#) [Google Scholar](#)
13. Marzia Fontana, Caterina Rizzi, Umberto Cugini, "3D Virtual Apparel Design for Industrial Applications", Computer Aided Design, vol. 37, 2005, pp. 609-622  
Show Context [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
14. Yueqi Zhong, Bugao Xu, "Three-dimensional Garment Dressing Simulation", Textile Research Journal, vol. 79, Sep. 2009, pp. 792-803  
Show Context [Google Scholar](#)
15. Parida, L. and Mudur, S. I. P., "Constraint-satisfying Planar Flattening of Complex Surface", Computer Aided Design, vol. 25, Apr. 1993, pp. 225-32  
Show Context [Google Scholar](#)
16. Yang, J. X., "A New Method for Marking Complex Surface Developable and Its Development", Mechanical Science and Technology, vol. 20, Apr. 2001, pp. 520-532  
Show Context [Google Scholar](#)
17. P. Decaudin, D. Julius, J. Wither, L. Boissieux, A. Sheffer, M. P. Cani, "Virtual Garments: A Fully Geometric Approach for Clothing Design", Eurographics, 2006, pp. 625-634  
Show Context [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
18. J. Fan, Q. Wang, S. F. Chen, M. M. F. Yuen, C. C. Chan, "A Spring-Mass Model-Based Approach for Warping Cloth Patterns on 3D Objects", Journal of Visualization and Computer Animation, vol. 9, Apr. 1998, pp. 215-227  
Show Context [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
19. C. C. L. Wang, S. S. F. Smith, M. M. F. Yuen, "Surface Flattening Based on Energy Model", Computer-Aided Design, vol. 34, Nov. 2002, pp. 823-833  
Show Context [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
20. J. McCartney, B. K. Hinds, B. L. Seow, "The Flattening of Triangulated Surfaces Incorporating Darts and Gussets", Computer-Aided Design, vol. 31, Apr. 1999, pp. 249-260  
Show Context [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
21. McCartney, J., Hinds, B. K. and Chong, K. W., "Pattern Flattening for Orthotropic Materials", Computer-Aided Design, vol. 37, 2005, pp. 631-44  
Show Context [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
22. Carlos Roberto Barrios Hernandez, "Thinking Parametric Design: Introducing Parametric Gaudi", Design Studies, vol. 27(3), 2006, pp. 309-324

Show Context [Google Scholar](#)

**23.** Javier Monedero, "Parametric Design: A Review and Some Experience" Automation in Construction, vol. 9, Apr. 2000, pp. 369-377

Show Context [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)

**24.** Yanhui Wang, Ruipu Liu, Peina Qiu, "Expert Knowledge in Suit Pattern Design and Its Digitization", Journal of Beijing Institute of Clothing Technology, vo. I 30, July 2010, pp. 10-17

Show Context [Google Scholar](#)

**25.** Pingdi Zuo, Zongwen Huang, Bo pan, "Research on Parametric Garment Structure in CAD", Journal of Beijing Institute of Fashion Technology, vol. 23, Jan. 2004, pp. 60-64

Show Context [Google Scholar](#)

**26.** Wei Gao and Hongzhi Zhang, "Method of Parametric Design for Clothing Patterns", Journal of Changchun University of Technology (Natural Science Edition), vol. 25, 2004, pp. 72-75

Show Context [Google Scholar](#)

**27.** Luis Solano, Pere Brunet, "Constructive Constraint-Based Model for Parametric CAD System", Computer Aided Design, vol. 26, No. 26, 1994, pp. 614-621

Show Context [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)

**28.** Yi Xiu, Zhenkai Wan, "Parameters Constraints in Parametric Pattern-Making Model" Proc. Int. Conference on Computer and Information Application (ICCIA 2010), IEEE press, Dec., 2010, pp. 240-243

Show Context [View Article Full Text: PDF \(130KB\)](#) [Google Scholar](#)

**29.** Yi Xiu, Zhenkai Wan, "A Constructive Approach Towards Parametric Pattern-Making Model" Textile Research Journal vol. 81, June 2011, pp. 979-991

Show Context [Google Scholar](#)

**30.** Yi Xiu, Zhenkai Wan, "A Parametric Pattern-Making Technique in Garment CAD System", Proceedings of the Textile Institute Centenary Conference, Nov. 2010, Manchester, UK.

Show Context [Google Scholar](#)